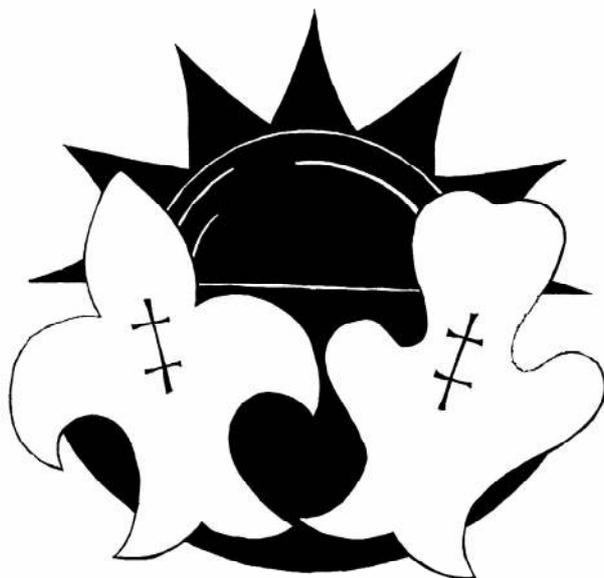


# SKAUTŲ IR SKAUČIŲ

## II PATYRIMO LAIPSNIS



### PROGRAMA NOTES

Version 2  
September 2006

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# 1. THE PROGRAMMA

## II Patyrimo Laipsnis 2<sup>nd</sup> Level: 2<sup>nd</sup> Stripe

### **Must have completed III patyrimo laipsni**

#### **1. Lietuvos Įstorija (Lithuanian History)**

- a. Explain the significance of Sausio 13<sup>th</sup>, 1991 for Lithuania.
- b. List the Lithuanian presidents since 1991.
- c. Who was the first president of Lithuania?
- d. Who wrote the words to the Lithuanian National Anthem?
- e. Choose 2 authors from the following list: Maironis, Čiurlionis, Basanavičius, Vincas Kudirka or Valančius. When and where were they born? When and where did they die? What were they famous for? List some of their works.

#### **2. Gamta (Nature)**

- a. List three different trees found in Australia and three found in Lithuania.
- b. List 3 animals native to Australia and three animals native to Lithuania.
- c. What is the difference between the two different types of forests in Lithuania: lapuočiu (broadleaf) and spygliuočiu (conifer/needleleaf)?
- d. Name two different types of forests in Australia.

#### **3. Lietuvos Kultūra (Lithuanian Culture)**

- a. Explain when and why Lithuanians paint margučiai.
- b. Explain two different ways to paint margučiai.
- c. Draw some examples of margučiai.
- d. What are the Lithuanian customs used to celebrate Easter?
- e. Name and explain two games played with margučiai at Easter

#### **4. Scouts and Music**

- a. Copy your 6 favourite Lithuanian songs.

#### **5. Practical Scouting**

- a. Draw an example of a shoe rack and a dish rack.

## 2. GENERAL NOTES

The best two start points for whatever information you need is either wikipedia ([http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main\\_Page](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page)) or google ([www.google.com.au](http://www.google.com.au)).

Another great resource is the Mano Programa website. It has the Adelaide Tunto handbook, dainoreliai, and other useful files:

[www.manoprograma.com](http://www.manoprograma.com)

Other useful sites about Lithuania:

<http://www.litnet.lt/lithuania/index.htm>

<http://neris.mii.lt/homepage/liet1-1.html>

<http://www.duke.edu/web/CSEEEES/lithuania.html>

<http://ausis.gf.vu.lt/eka/EWG/default.htm>

Don't limit yourself to the sites recommended in this document. There is a lot more information out there for you to discover for yourself!

### 3. **LITHUANIAN HISTORY**

For this laipsnis you need to do some reading and research on Lithuania's independence from the USSR (1991) and Lithuania's independence from Russia (1918).

Some good places to get started are:

The Adelaide Tunto Handbook

<http://www.manoprograma.com/AdelaideTuntoHandbook.htm>

Wikipedia

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main\\_Page](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page)

Wikipedia – Lithuanian History

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Lithuania](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Lithuania)

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History\\_of\\_Lithuania#January\\_events.2C\\_1991](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_Lithuania#January_events.2C_1991)

There is a document listing Lithuanian presidents on the Mano Programa website in the Other Useful Information section:

<http://www.manoprograma.com/OtherUsefulInformation.htm>

You also need to study two authors. Some useful sites:

<http://anthology.lms.lt/index.html>

[http://www.spaudos.lt/Istorija/Vincas\\_Kudirka.en.htm](http://www.spaudos.lt/Istorija/Vincas_Kudirka.en.htm)

<http://neris.mii.lt/art/ciurlionis/ciurl1.html>

[http://www.spaudos.lt/Istorija/J\\_Basanavicius\\_b.en.htm](http://www.spaudos.lt/Istorija/J_Basanavicius_b.en.htm)

<http://postilla.mch.mii.lt/Istorija/valancius.en.htm>

The Lithuanian hymn author is very easy to find.

### 4. **NATURE**

The following sites have been useful:

<http://neris.mii.lt/homepage/liet1-1.html> (select “Land and People”)

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forest>

## **5. LITHUANIAN CULTURE**

For this laipsnis you will be learning about Lithuanian traditions at Easter. Some useful sites are:

<http://www.javlb.org/educat/tradicijos/velykos.html>

<http://ausis.gf.vu.lt/eka/customs/easter.html>

There are plenty of other useful sites for you to find.

## **6. MUSIC AND PRACTICAL SCOUTING**

There are a number of dainoreliai on the Mano Programa website, on the Dainorelis page:

<http://www.manoprograma.com/Dainorelis.htm>

You should be able to answer the practical scouting questions based on what you have learned while being a scout.